

Contents

Foreword	v
Preface	vii
Introduction	1
Why Statistics?.....	1
Understanding Statistical Concepts	2
Big Ideas and Essential Understandings.....	3
Benefits for Teaching, Learning, and Assessing.....	4
Ready to Begin.....	5
Chapter 1	7
Statistics: The Big Ideas and Essential Understandings	
Statistics as a Problem-Solving Process.....	8
Variability in Data and Distributions: Big Idea 1.....	13
Displaying distributions of categorical data.....	13
Numerical summaries of categorical data.....	17
Displaying distributions of quantitative data	19
Measuring the center of a distribution	21
Measuring the amount of variability in a distribution	24
Grouping data.....	28
The shape of a distribution	32
An alternative grouping strategy	32
Outliers	36
Comparing Distributions: Big Idea 2	42
Similarities and differences between distributions.....	42
Separation and overlap between distributions	46
Associations between Two Variables: Big Idea 3	51
Displaying bivariate distributions on two categorical variables	52
Association between two categorical variables.....	55
Displaying bivariate distributions on two quantitative variables	56
Correlation coefficients	59
Summarizing linear trends	62
Samples and Populations: Big Idea 4	67
Variability in a sample statistic	68
Simple random sampling.....	73
Sampling distributions and statistical inference.....	76
Conclusion	79
Chapter 2	81
Connections: Looking Back and Ahead in Learning	
Vertical Alignment of Statistical Ideas, K–Grade 12.....	81
Laying the foundations in the elementary grades	81

Reinforcing and expanding the foundations in the middle grades.....	81
Extending statistical thinking in high school and beyond	84
Horizontal Alignment of Statistical Ideas in Middle School Mathematics.....	85
Number and operations	85
Measurement and geometry	86
Algebra concepts and linear functions	87
Probability as a tool for statistics	89
Statistics across the Curriculum	91
Conclusion.....	91
Chapter 3	93
Challenges: Learning, Teaching, and Assessing	
Maturing over Levels	94
Formulating questions	94
Collecting data	96
Analyzing the data	97
Interpreting the results.....	99
Assessing Statistical Understanding	100
Conclusion.....	104
Appendix	105
Resources for Teachers	
References	109