

# Contents

<b>Preface.....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b><i>Preface to Curriculum Focal Points for Prekindergarten through Grade 8 .....</i></b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>Acknowledgments .....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>Introduction.....</b>	<b>1</b>
Purpose of This Guide .....	1
Purpose of Curriculum Focal Points.....	1
Impact of Focal Points on Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment.....	2
<b>Focusing Curriculum .....</b>	<b>3</b>
Concept of a Focal Point and Connections .....	3
Learning Progressions and Examples .....	4
Focusing the Curriculum You Teach .....	7
<b>Instruction to Support a Focused Curriculum .....</b>	<b>10</b>
Use of the Process Standards.....	10
Facilitating Classroom Discourse .....	12
Use of Questioning to Focus Learning and Promote Connections .....	14
Sample Student Assignments.....	16
<b>Teachers' Mathematical Knowledge and Professional Development .....</b>	<b>18</b>
Mathematical Knowledge Needed by Teachers.....	19
School Culture and Professional Development .....	21

## Contents — Continued

<b>Assessment.....</b>	<b>21</b>
Focusing Assessment.....	21
Measuring Depth of Understanding .....	22
Classroom Assessment versus Large-Scale Assessment .....	24
<b>Concluding Thoughts.....</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Appendixes.....</b>	<b>26</b>
Appendix A: Curriculum Focal Points and Connections for Grades 3 .....	27
Appendix B: Curriculum Focal Points and Connections for Grades 4.....	28
Appendix C: Curriculum Focal Points and Connections for Grades 5 .....	29
Appendix D: Sample State Curriculum for Grade 4 Organized around Focal Points .....	30
Appendix E: A Roadmap to the NCTM Navigations Series from the Grades 3, 4, and 5 Curriculum Focal Points.....	36
Appendix F: Sample Student Work .....	43
Appendix G: Task Sheets .....	54
Appendix H: Sample Answers to Tasks .....	60
<b>References .....</b>	<b>67</b>