Contents

Preface vii

Acknowledgments ix

1. Background 1
- Visualization in Math 1
- Focusing on the Important Math 2
- Building Mathematical Communication 3

2. Grades K–2 5
- Counting Up by 1s 6
- Counting Back by 1s 8
- Counting Up by 2s 10
- Counting Back by 2s 12
- Counting Up by 5s 14
- Counting Back by 5s 16
- Counting Up by 10s 18
- Counting Back by 10s 20
- Comparing Numbers by Matching 22
- Benchmark Numbers: All About 5 24
- Benchmark Numbers: All About 10 26
- Ordinal Numbers 28
- Addition as Combining 30
- Addition to Describe Part-Part-Whole Situations 32
- Adding 0 and Adding 1 34
- Addition: Commutativity 36
- Addition: Changing Addends, But Not the Sum 38
- Adding or Subtracting 10 40
- Subtraction as Taking Away 42
- Subtraction to Compare 44
- Relating Addition and Subtraction 46
- Naming Two-Digit Numbers 48
- Naming Three-Digit Numbers 50
- Place Value: Grouping in Tens 52
- Place Value: Positions 54
- Comparing Sizes of Numbers 56
- Fractions: Halves 58
- Fractions: Quarters 60
- Measurement: Meaning of Length 62
- Measurement: Effect of Unit Size 64
- Measurement: Standard Units of Length 66
- 2-D Shapes Versus 3-D Shapes 68
- Comparing 2-D Shapes 70
- Comparing 3-D Shapes 72
- Composing Shapes 74
- Shape Puzzles 76

3. Grades 3–5 79
- Multiplication: Equal Groups 80
- Multiplication: Commutativity 82
- Multiplication: The Distributive Principle 84
- Multiplication: 2-Digit by 2-Digit 86
- Division as Equal Groups or Sharing 88
- Division: Remainders 90
- Rounding Numbers 92
- Place Value: Multiplying and Dividing by Powers of 10 94
- Place Value: Renaming Numbers 96
- Factors: What They Are 98
- Factors Come in Pairs 100
- Fractions: Representing 102
- Fractions: Equivalence 104
- Fractions: Comparing 106
- Fractions: Mixed Number/Improper Fraction Relationship 108
- Fractions: Common Denominators 110

Adding Fractions 112
Multiplying Fractions 114
Fractions: Multiplying as Resizing 116
Fractions as Division 118
Decimals: Relating Hundredths to Tenths 120
Decimals: Equivalence 122
Decimals: Adding and Subtracting 124
Measurement: Time Intervals 126
Measurement: Area of Rectangles 128
Perimeter versus Area 130
Measurement Conversions 132
Graphs with Scales 134
Coordinate Grids 136
Classification of Shapes 138
Parallel and Perpendicular Lines 140
Lines of Symmetry 142
Patterns versus Non-patterns 144
Algebraic Thinking: Growing Additively 146
Algebraic Thinking: Shrinking Additively 148
Algebraic Thinking: Growing Multiplicatively 150

4. Grades 6–8 153
Common Factors 154
Common Multiples 156
Square Roots 158
Fraction Division 160
Ratios: Multiple Ratios Describe Any Situation 162
Equivalent Ratios 164
Equivalent Rates 166
Solving Rate Problems 168
Describing Percent 170
Uses of Integers 172
The Zero Principle 174
Subtraction of Integers as a Directed Distance 176
Multiplication and Division of Integers 178
Area of a Parallelogram 180
Area of a Triangle 182
The Pythagorean Theorem 184
Pi 186
How Measurements Are and Are Not Related 188
Mean 190
Variability 192
Sampling 194
Probability: What It Means 196
Unpredictability 198
Rotations, Reflections, and Translations 200
Scale Drawings 202
Dilatations 204
Angles with Parallel Lines 206
Equivalent Expressions 208
Equation as a Balance 210
Different Types of Equations 212
What Is Linear? 214
Role of the Slope in the Equation of a Line 216
Systems of Equations 218
Function Rules 220

Appendix: Connections Between Topics and Common Core Standards 223

References 225

Index 227

About the Authors 230